

## LIST OF PRESENTATIONS

[Presentations received have been highlighted]

MESSAGE FROM THE ORGANIZERS ..... 5

### SESSION 1

#### GOVERNMENT SPEAKER

DARPA INFORMATION PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY OFFICE ..... 9  
*Joseph Olive, DARPA* – (Olive-SACH06.pdf)

### SESSION 2

HANDWRITTEN CHINESE CHARACTER RECOGNITION: EFFECTS OF SHAPE  
NORMALIZATION AND FEATURE EXTRACTION ..... 13  
*Cheng-Lin Liu, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China* – (Liu-SACH06.pdf)

HOW TO DEAL WITH UNCERTAINTY AND VARIABILITY: EXPERIENCE  
AND SOLUTIONS ..... 29  
*Hiromichi Fujisawa, Central Research Laboratory, Hitachi, Tokyo, Japan*

AN EFFICIENT CANDIDATE SET SIZE REDUCTION METHOD FOR COARSE-CLASSIFIER  
OF CHINESE HANDWRITING RECOGNITION ..... 41  
*Feng-Jun Guo, Li-Xin Zhen, Yong Ge, and Yun Zhang<sup>1</sup>,  
Motorola Labs, Shanghai, China, and <sup>1</sup>Shanghai Jiaotong University, Shanghai, China*

### SESSION 3

RECENT RESULTS OF ON-LINE JAPANESE HANDWRITING RECOGNITION AND  
ITS APPLICATION ..... 47  
*Masaki Nakagawa, Junko Tokuno, Bilan Zhu, Hideto Oda, Akihito Kitadai,  
Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, Tokyo, Japan* -- (Nakagawa-SACH06.pdf)

SEGMENTATION-DRIVEN OFFLINE HANDWRITTEN CHINESE AND ARABIC  
SCRIPT RECOGNITION ..... 61  
*Xiaoqing Ding and Hailong Liu, Tsinghua University,  
Beijing, China* – (Ding-SACH06.pdf)

APPLICATION OF PICTOGRAPHIC RECOGNITION TECHNOLOGY FOR SPOTTING  
HANDWRITTEN CHINESE WORDS ..... 75  
*Donald T. Gantz, John J. Miller, and Mark A. Walch<sup>1</sup>, George Mason University,  
Fairfax, VA, and <sup>1</sup>The Gannon Technologies Group, Alexandria, VAI* – (Gantz-Miller-Walch-SACH06.pdf)

## SESSION 4

<b>TECHNIQUES FOR SOLVING THE LARGE-SCALE CLASSIFICATION PROBLEM IN CHINESE HANDWRITING RECOGNITION .....</b>	<b>87</b>
<i>Fu Chang, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan – (Chang-SACH06.pdf)</i>	

<b>MULTI-CHARACTER FIELD RECOGNITION FOR ARABIC AND CHINESE HANDWRITING.....</b>	<b>93</b>
<i>Daniel Lopresti<sup>1</sup>, George Nagy<sup>2</sup>, Sharad Seth<sup>3</sup> and Xiaoli Zhang<sup>2</sup>, <sup>1</sup>Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA, <sup>2</sup>Rensselaer Polytechnic, Troy, NY, <sup>3</sup>University of Nebraska, Lincoln, NE – (Lopresti-SACH06.pdf)</i>	

## SESSION 5

<b>FARSI SCRIPT RECOGNITION: A SURVEY.....</b>	<b>101</b>
<i>Ching Y. Suen, Sara Izadi, Javad Sadri, and Farshid Solimanpou, Concordia University, Quebec, Canada -- (Suen-SACH06.pdf)</i>	

<b>ARABIC HANDWRITING RECOGNITION AND APPLICATION TO ANCIENT DOCUMENTS .....</b>	<b>111</b>
<i>Liana M. Lorigo, University at Buffalo, Amherst, NY</i>	

<b>A TWO TIER ARABIC OFFLINE HANDWRITTING RECOGNITION BASED ON CONDITIONAL JOINING RULES .....</b>	<b>121</b>
<i>Ahmad AbdulKader, Microsoft Research</i>	

## SESSION 6

<b>VISUAL PROCESSING OF ARABIC HANDWRITING: CHALLENGES AND NEW DIRECTIONS .....</b>	<b>129</b>
<i>Mohamed Cheriet and Mokhtar Beldjehem, University Quebec, Quebec, Canada – (Cheriet.SACH06.pdf)</i>	

<b>HUMAN READING BASED STRATEGIES FOR OFF-LINE ARABIC WORD RECOGNITION.....</b>	<b>137</b>
<i>A. Belaid<sup>1</sup> and Ch. Choisy<sup>2</sup>, University of Nancy, Villers-Les-Nancy, France<sup>1</sup>, and ITESOFT, Aimargues, France<sup>2</sup> -- (Belaid-SACH06.pdf)</i>	

<b>VERSATILE SEARCH OF SCANNED ARABIC HANDWRITING .....</b>	<b>151</b>
<i>Sargur N. Srihari, Gregory R. Ball and Harish Srinivasan, CEDAR, University at Buffalo, Amherst, New York</i>	

## SESSION 7

<b>DATABASES AND COMPETITIONS STRATEGIES TO IMPROVE ARABIC RECOGNITION SYSTEMS.....</b>	<b>165</b>
---	------------

*Volker Margner and Haikal El Abed, Technical University of Braunschweig,  
Braunschweig, Germany*

**PARADIGMS IN HANDWRITING RECOGNITION .....171**

*Venu Govindaraju, State University of New York at Buffalo, Amherst, NY, USA --  
(Govindaraju-SACH06.pdf)*

**MULTI-LINGUAL OFFLINE HANDWRITING RECOGNITION USING  
MARKOV MODELS.....177**

*Prem Natarajan, Shirin Saleem, Rohit Prasad, Ehrey MacRostie and Krishna  
Subramanian, BBN Technologies, Cambridge, MA*

**DEMONSTRATION AND POSTER ABSTRACTS**

**INTRODUCTION TO HANWANG ARABIC HANDWRITING RECOGNITION.....191**

*Xingyu Niu, Hanwang Technologies, Beijing, China*

**USING GRAPHS TO BRIDGE FROM STATIC DOCUMENTS TO DYNAMIC HANDWRITING  
RECOGNITION FOR HANDWRITTEN ARABIC DOCUMENTS .....193**

*Mark A. Walch<sup>1</sup>, and Rami Safadi<sup>2</sup>, and <sup>1</sup>The Gannon Technologies Group,  
Alexandria, VA, and <sup>2</sup>Sakhr Software, Washington, DC*

**ARABIC HANDWRITING RECOGNITION AT MITRE.....195**

*Amlan Kundu, Tom Hines, Jon Philips and Ben Huyck, The MITRE Corporation,  
McLean, VA*

**DITTO, A DOCUMENT IMAGE TRUTHING TOOL .....197**

*John C. Femiani, Mangaiyarkarasi Sethuramachandran, and Anshuman Razdan,  
Arizona State University, Mesa, AZ*

**CEDARABIC – A SYSTEM FOR PROCESSING HANDWRITTEN  
ARABIC DOCUMENTS .....201**

*Sargur N. Srihari, Gregory R. Ball, and Harish Srinivasan, University at Buffalo,  
Amherst, NY*

**GEDI: GROUND TRUTH EDITOR AND DOCUMENT INTERFACE .....203**

*Michael Roth, Stefan Jaeger, and David Doermann, University of Maryland,  
College Park, MD*

**WORD SPOTTING IN PCR FORMS.....205**

*Faisal Farooq, and Venu Govindaraju, University at Buffalo, Amherst, NY*

**DISCRIMINATING ARABIC HANDWRITING FROM MACHINE PRINT.....207**

*Faisal Farooq, and Venu Govindaraju, University at Buffalo, Amherst, NY*

**AUTHOR INDEX .....209**

## **GOVERNMENT PANEL**

“Current State of Affairs,” *Dan Lopresti, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, PA* - (Lopresti-SACH06-Panel.pdf)

“Language Translation Technologies: How ARL is Meeting the Challenges,” *Luis Hernandez, Steve LaRocca, Ph.D., U.S. Army Research Laboratory, USA* - (LaRocca-SACH06-Panel.pdf)

“Philosophy,” *Sargur N. Srihari, CEDAR, University at Buffalo, Amherst, New York* -- (Srihari-SACH06-Panel.pdf)